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### **R454A**

### SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

### 1.1. Product identifier

(DuPont™ Opteon® XL40) Trade name R454A

Refrigerant mixture HFC-HFO (2,3,3,3-Tetrafluoropropene, **Chemical description** 

Difluoromethane)

CAS N°

CE N°

Index N° Registration n°

Chemical formula  $CH_2F_2$ ,  $C_3H_2F_4$ 

### 1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant identified uses Industrial and professional

> Test gas/Calibration gas Use as refrigerant Laboratory use

Contact supplier for more information on uses

Uses advised against Consumer use not recommended

### 1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

**MULTIGAS** 

Company identification Route de l'Industrie 102

CH-1564 Domdidier

Phone number +41 (0) 26 676 94 94

E-mail address info@multigas.ch

### 1.4. Emergency telephone numbers

145 (Toxicology Centre Zurich) or +41 (0) 44 251 51 51

+41 (0) 26 676 94 94 (Multigas)

### **SECTION 2: Hazards identification**

### 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Flammable gases, Category 1B H221

Gases under pressure: Liquefied gas

H280



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For the complete H-sentences texts mentioned in that chapter, refer to Section 16

### 2.2. Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

**Hazard pictograms** 





GHS02

GHS04

Signal word

Danger

**Hazard statements** 

H221

Flammable gas

H280

Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated

**Precautionary statements** 

P210

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. — No smoking

P377

Leaking gas fire: Do not extinguish, unless leak can be stopped safely

P381

Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so

P410+403

Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place

### 2.3. Other hazards

None

### **SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

#### 3.1. Substances

Name	Product identifier	Concentration	Classification
2,3,3,3-Tetrafluoropropene (R1234yf)	(CAS-No.) 754-12-1 (EC-No.) 468-710-7 (EC Index-No.) (Registration-No.) 01-0000019665-61	63 – 67% %	Flam. Gas 1B, H221 Press. Gas (Liq.), H280
Difluoromethane (R32)	(CAS-No.) 75-10-5 (EC-No.) 200-839-4 (EC Index-No.) (Registration-No.) 01-2119471312-47	33 - 37%	Flam. Gas 1B, H221 Press. Gas (Liq.), H280

For the complete H-sentences texts mentioned in that chapter, refer to Section 16

Contains no other components or impurities which will influence the classification of the product



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### 3.2. Mixtures

Not established

#### **SECTION 4: First aid measures**

#### 4.1. Description of first aid measures

**General advice** See a doctor. Show this safety data sheet to the attending physician

In case of inhalation In case of inhalation, remove the person from the contaminated area. In

case of respiratory arrest, give artificial respiration. See a doctor

In case of skin contact Frostbite should be treated like thermal burns: Immediate, abundant and

prolonged washing with water. Consult a doctor

In case of eyes contact Immediate washing, abundant and prolonged with water. If irritation

persists, consult a doctor

In case of ingestion Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious

person. Rinse mouth with water. See a doctor

#### 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

May cause asphyxiation at high concentrations. Symptoms may include loss of consciousness or motor skills. The victim may not be aware of the

asphyxia

Refer to section 11

#### 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Do not give adrenaline or similar drugs

#### **SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

#### 5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media Water spray or water mist. Dry powder. Carbon dioxide. Foam

Unsuitable extinguishing media Do not use water jet

#### 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards In case of fire or excessive heat, hazardous combustion products may be

produced

Exposure to fire may cause containers to rupture / explode

Hazardous combustion products In case of fire or excessive heat, hazardous combustion products may be

produced such as: carbonyl fluoride, carbon monoxide, hydrogen fluoride

#### 5.3. Additional information

Cool endangered receptacles with water spray jet from a protected position



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#### **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

#### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Avoid breathing vapours, spray mists or gases

Provide adequate ventilation

Evacuate personnel to a safe place

Personal protective equipment, see section 8

### 6.2. Environmental precautions

-

### 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Ventilate the area

### 6.4. Reference to other sections

See also sections 8 and 13

### **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

#### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Avoid contact with skin and eyes

Avoid breathing vapours or mist

Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking

Take measures to avoid the accumulation of electrostatic charges

For precautions, see section 2.2

# 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in a cool place. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-

ventilated place

Avoid: Alloys containing more than 2% magnesium, Plastics

Content under pressure

# 7.3. Specific end use(s)

None



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#### **SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

#### 8.1. Control parameters

Components with occupational exposure limits

Component	CAS N°	Exposure value type	Control parameter	Source
2,3,3,3- Tetrafluoropropene (R1234yf)	754-12-1	TWA	-	No limit value of exposure to workstations
			-	
		OEL	-	
			-	
Difluoromethane (R32)	75-10-5	TWA	-	No limit value of exposure to workstations
			-	
		OEL	-	
			-	

#### 8.2. Exposure controls

#### 8.2.1. Appropriate engineering controls

Provide adequate general and local exhaust ventilation

Gas detectors should be used when flammable / toxic gases / vapours are likely to be released

### 8.2.2. Individual protection measures, e.g. personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection Wear goggles and a face shield when transfilling or breaking transfer

connections. Standard EN 166

Skin / hand protection Wear protective gloves when handling gas cylinders Standard EN 388-

Protective gloves against mechanical hazards

The selected protective gloves have to satisfy the specifications of EU

Directive 89/686 / EEC and the standard EN 374 derived from it

For short-term use

Material: Fluoroelastomer Penetration time:> 480 min Glove thickness: 0.7 mm

For long-term use

Material: Fluoroelastomer Penetration time:> 480 min Glove thickness: 0.7 mm

Have appropriate, chemical-resistant protective clothing ready for use in

emergencies



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# Respiratory protection

Self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) or positive pressure air mask must be used in oxygenated atmospheres. Standard EN 137 - Self-contained compressed air device with a full face mask

#### 8.2.3. Environmental exposure controls

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#### **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

#### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

#### **Appearance**

 Physical state at 20°C / 101.3kPa

Colour
 Colourless

Odour No data available
Odour threshold No data available
pH No data available
Melting point / Freezing point No data available

Boiling point -48.3°C

Flash point No data available
Evaporation rate No data available

Flammability (solid, gas)

Explosive limits

Vapour pressure [20°C]

Vapour pressure [50°C]

Flammable

8 – 15 %

11.8 bar

24.4 bar

Vapour density No data available

Relative density, liquid (water=1) 1 Relative density, gas (air=1) 2.8

Water solubility No data available
Partition coefficient No data available

n-octanol/water (Log Kow)

Auto-ignition temperatureNo data availableDecomposition temperatureNo data availableViscosityNo data availableExplosive propertiesNo data availableOxidising propertiesNo data available

9.2. Other information

Molar mass 80.5 g/mol

Critical temperature [°C] 82°C
Critical pressure 40 bar



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Relative vapour density

Gas/vapour heavier than air. May accumulate in confined spaces,

particularly at or below ground level

### **SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

### 10.1. Reactivity

No reactivity hazard other than the effects described in sub-sections below

# 10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under recommended storage conditions

#### 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

May react violently with oxidants

May form an explosive mixture with air

### 10.4. Conditions to avoid

Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Avoid contact with flames and red metal surfaces. Do not smoke

### 10.5. Incompatible materials

Alkali and alkaline earth metals, Strong oxidants, Finely divided metals

For more information on compatibility, refer to ISO 11114

#### 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced

# **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

#### 11.1. Chemical safety assessment

Acute toxicity

No toxicological effects expected with this product if exposure limit values

are not exceeded

Skin corrosion/irritation

Serious eye damage/irritation

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

No data available

**STOT-single exposure – Target** 

organ(s)

No data available

STOT-repeated exposure

No data available

No data available



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### **SECTION 12: Ecological information**

### 12.1. Toxicity

**Assessment** The classification criteria are not met

### 12.2. Persistence and degradability

No data available

#### 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

#### 12.4. Mobility in soil

No data available

#### 12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT / vPvB assessment is not available because the chemical safety

assessment is not required / is not conducted

#### 12.6. Other adverse effects

Contains fluorinated greenhouse gas(es)

May contribute to the greenhouse effect when discharged in large

quantities. For quantities, see bottle label Global warming potential (GWP) (CO<sub>2</sub> = 1): 239

Ozone Depletion Potential (ODP) (R-11 = 1): 0

#### **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

### 13.1. Waste treatment methods

**Product** Must not be released into the atmosphere

Burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber

Return to the supplier the product not consumed in its original container

**Contaminated container** Dispose of as unused product

Contact the supplier if instructions are required

**OMoD Code** 14 06 01

Solvent, refrigerant and aerosol propellant or organic foam wastes:

Chlorofluorocarbons, HCFCs, HFCs



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### **SECTION 14: Transport information**

### 14.1. UN number

Transport par road/rail	Transport by sea	Transport by air
ADR / RID	IMDG	IATA
3161	3161	3161

# 14.2. UN proper shipping name

Transport par road/rail ADR / RID	Transport by sea IMDG	Transport by air IATA
LIQUEFIED GAS, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S.	LIQUEFIED GAS, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S.	LIQUEFIED GAS, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S.
(2,3,3,3-Tetrafluoropropene, Difluoromethane) R454A	(2,3,3,3-Tetrafluoropropene, Difluoromethane) R454A	(2,3,3,3-Tetrafluoropropene, Difluoromethane) R454A

### 14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

Labelling

ADR/RID

IMDG IATA 2.1 Flammable gases

14.4. Packing group

ADR/RID IMDG IATA

Not established

### 14.5. Environmental hazards

ADR/RID None
IMDG None
ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR None

### 14.6. Special precautions for user

No data available

### 14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code

Not applicable



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#### **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

#### 15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

This safety data sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (CE) No. 1907/2006

### 15.2. Chemical safety assessment

A CSA has not been made yet

#### **SECTION 16: Other information**

Indication of changes Revised safety data sheet in accordance with commission regulation (EU)

No 2015/830

Abbreviations and acronyms ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage

of Dangerous Goods by Road

CAS: Chemical Abstract Service number (USA)

CLP: Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation

(EC) No 1272/2008

CSA: Chemical Safety Assessment

EIGA: European Industrial Gases Association

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical

Substances

EN: European Standard
ATE: Acute Toxicity Estimate

IATA: International Air Transport Association

IMDG Code: International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code

LC50: Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population

OMoD: Swiss Ordinance on the movement of waste

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

PPE: Personal Protection Equipment

REACH: Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of

Chemicals Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

RID: Regulations concerning the international carriage of

dangerous goods by rail

RMM: Risk Management Measures

STOT-SE: Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure

UN: United Nations

vPvB: Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

WGK: Water Hazards Class

#### Full text of H, EUH and P statements used in sections 2 and 3

#### **Hazard statements**

H221 Flammable gas

H280 Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated



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**Precautionary statements** 

P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. — No smoking P377 Leaking gas fire: Do not extinguish, unless leak can be stopped safely

P381 Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so

P410+403 Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place

Disclaimer of liability

Details given in this document have been prepared based on the most available reliable documents and are believed to be correct at the time of

going to press

They do not claim to be exhaustive and should be considered as a guide