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SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Trade name	Phosphine
Chemical description	Phosphine, phosphorus hydride
CAS N°	7803-51-2
CE N°	232-260-8
Index N°	015-181-00-1
Registration n°	01-2119462840-39
Chemical formula	PH ₃

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant identified uses	Industrial and professional Test gas/Calibration gas Chemical reaction / Synthesis Use for manufacture of electronic/photovoltaic components Laboratory use Polymer production Contact supplier for more information on uses
Uses advised against	Consumer use not recommended

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company identification	MULTIGAS Route de l'Industrie 102 CH-1564 Domdidier
Phone number	+41 (0) 26 676 94 94
E-mail address	info@multigas.ch

1.4. Emergency telephone numbers

145 (Toxicology Centre Zurich) or +41 (0) 44 251 51 51
 +41 (0) 26 676 94 94 (Multigas)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Physical hazards Flammable gases, Category 1

H220

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Gases under pressure : Liquefied gas	H280
Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1B	H314
Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1	H318
Acute toxicity (inhalation: gas) Category 1	H330
Hazardous to the aquatic environment — Acute Hazard, Category 1	H400

For the complete H-sentences texts mentioned in that chapter, refer to Section 16

2.2. Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Hazard pictograms



GHS02 GHS04 GHS05 GHS06 GHS09

Signal word

Danger

Hazard statements

H220	Extremely flammable gas
H280	Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
H318	Causes serious eye damage
H330	Fatal if inhaled
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life
EUH071	Corrosive to the respiratory tract

Precautionary statements

P210	Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking
P260	Do not breathe gas, vapours
P273	Avoid release to the environment
P280	Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection, face protection
P303+P361+P353+P315	IF ON SKIN: (or hair) Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Get immediate medical advice / attention
P304+P340+P315	IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Get immediate medical advice / attention
P305+P351+P338+P315	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get immediate medical advice / attention
P377	Leaking gas fire: Do not extinguish, unless leak can be stopped safely

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P381	In case of leakage, eliminate all ignition source
P410+403	Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place
P405	Store locked up

2.3. Other hazards

None

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Name	Product identifier	Concentration	Classification
Phosphine	(CAS-No.) 7803-51-2 (EC-No.) 232-260-8 (EC Index-No.) 015-181-00-1 (Registration-No.) 01-2119462840-39	<= 100%	Flam. Gas 1, H220 Press. Gas (Liq.), H280 Acute Tox. 1 (Inhalation: gas), H330 Skin Corr. 1B, H314 Eye Dam. 1, H318 Aquatic Acute 1, H400

For the complete H-sentences texts mentioned in that chapter, refer to Section 16

Contains no other components or impurities which will influence the classification of the product

3.2. Mixtures

Not established

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

General advice	See a doctor. Show this safety data sheet to the attending physician
In case of inhalation	In case of inhalation, remove the person from the contaminated area. In case of respiratory arrest, give artificial respiration. See a doctor
In case of skin contact	Remove contaminated clothing and shoes immediately. Wash with soap and plenty of water. Take victim immediately to hospital. See a doctor
In case of eyes contact	Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a doctor
In case of ingestion	Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. See a doctor

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

May cause severe chemical burns to skin and cornea. Suitable first-aid treatment should be immediately available. Seek medical advice before using product

Delayed adverse effects possible

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Material is destructive to tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract: cough, shortness of breath, headache, nausea
Refer to section 11

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

May be fatal if inhaled

Treat with a corticosteroid spray as soon as possible after inhalation. Thaw the frozen parts with lukewarm water. Do not rub the affected areas. Seek immediate medical attention

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media Water spray or water mist. Dry powder. Carbon dioxide. Foam
Unsuitable extinguishing media Do not use water jet to extinguish

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards In case of fire or excessive heat, hazardous combustion products may be produced
Exposure to fire may cause containers to rupture/explode
Hazardous combustion products In case of fire or excessive heat, hazardous combustion products may be produced such as : phosphorus oxides/acids

5.3. Additional information

Cool endangered receptacles with water spray jet from a protected position

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Avoid breathing vapours, spray mists or gases
Provide adequate ventilation
Eliminate ignition sources
Evacuate personnel to a safe place
Beware of vapours that accumulate forming explosive concentrations.
Vapours may accumulate in low areas
Personal protective equipment, see section 8

6.2. Environmental precautions

Try to stop the leak

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Ventilate the area

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Keep area evacuated and free from ignition sources until any spilled liquid has evaporated (ground free from frost)

6.4. Reference to other sections

See also sections 8 and 13

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Avoid contact with skin and eyes
 Avoid breathing vapour or mist
 Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking
 Take precautionary measures against static discharge
 For precautions, see section 2.2

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in a cool place. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place, below 50°C
 Content under pressure

7.3. Specific end use(s)

None

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters


Components with occupational exposure limits

Component	CAS N°	Exposure value type	Control parameter	Source
Phosphine	7803-51-2	TWA	0.1 ppm	SUVA: Limit values of exposure to workstations
			0.15 mg/m ³	
		OEL	0.2 ppm	SUVA: Limit values of exposure to workstations
			0.3 mg/m ³	

8.2. Exposure controls

8.2.1. Appropriate engineering controls

Provide adequate general and local exhaust ventilation
 Gas detectors should be used when flammable / toxic gases / vapours are likely to be released

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8.2.2. Individual protection measures, e.g. personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection	Wear goggles and a face shield when transfilling or breaking transfer connections. Standard EN 166
Skin / hand protection	<p>Wear protective gloves when handling gas cylinders. Standard EN 388- Protective gloves against mechanical hazards Wear cold insulating gloves when transferring or disconnecting transfer lines Standard EN 511 - Insulating gloves against cold Wearing chemical resistant gloves Standard EN 374-Protective gloves against chemicals</p> <p>For short-term use Material: Fluoroelastomer Penetration time:> 120 min Glove thickness: 0.7 mm</p> <p>For long-term use Material: Fluoroelastomer Penetration time:> 480 min Glove thickness: 0.7 mm</p> <p>Have appropriate, chemical-resistant protective clothing ready for use in emergencies</p>
Respiratory protection	When the risk assessment shows that the use of respirable respirators is appropriate, use a full face mask with EN 14387 multipurpose cartridge. If the mask is the only means of protection, use a full face respirator. Use NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU) tested and approved equipment

8.2.3. Environmental exposure controls

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SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance

- Physical state at 20°C / 101.3kPa Gas
- Colour Colourless

Odour Garlic like. Odour can persist. Rotten fish. Poor warning properties at low concentrations

Odour threshold No data available

pH No data available

Melting point / Freezing point -134°C

Boiling point -88°C

Flash point No data available

Evaporation rate No data available

Flammability (solid, gas) Extremely flammable gas

Explosive limits 1.6 – 98% (Pyrophoric)

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Vapour pressure [20°C]	34.6 bar
Vapour pressure [50°C]	62 bar
Vapour density	No data available
Relative density, liquid (water=1)	0.74
Relative density, gas (air=1)	1.2
Water solubility	No data available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	No data available
Auto-ignition temperature	38°C
Decomposition temperature	No data available
Viscosity	No data available
Explosive properties	No data available
Oxidising properties	No data available

9.2. Other information

Molar mass	34 g/mol
Critical temperature [°C]	51.6°C
Relative vapour density	Gas/vapour heavier than air. May accumulate in confined spaces, particularly at or below ground level

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity
10.1. Reactivity

No reactivity hazard other than the effects described in sub-sections below

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under recommended storage conditions

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Can form explosive mixture with air

May react violently with oxidants

Can ignite spontaneously in air (fire cannot be put out). Can form spontaneous, violently explosive mixture in air

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. – No smoking
Avoid moisture in installation systems

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10.5. Incompatible materials

Air, Strong oxidizing agents, halogens, nitric acid
For additional information on compatibility refer to ISO 11114

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Chemical safety assessment

Acute toxicity	Fatal if inhaled. Delayed fatal pulmonary oedema possible
Skin corrosion/irritation	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
Serious eye damage/irritation	Causes serious eye damage
Respiratory or skin sensitisation	No data available
Germ cell mutagenicity	No data available
Carcinogenicity	No data available
Reproductive toxicity	No data available
STOT-single exposure – Target organ(s)	Severe corrosion to the respiratory tract at high concentrations Damage to central nervous system Irritation to the respiratory tract
STOT-repeated exposure	No data available
Ingestion hazard	No data available

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Assessment	Very toxic to aquatic life
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12.2. Persistence and degradability


No data available

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

12.4. Mobility in soil

No data available

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12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT / vPvB assessment is not available because the chemical safety assessment is not required / is not conducted

12.6. Other adverse effects

May cause pH changes in aqueous ecological systems

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Product	Must not be released into the atmosphere Burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber Return to the supplier the product not consumed in its original container
Contaminated container	Eliminate as unused product Contact the supplier if instructions are needed
OMoD Code	16 05 04 Gases in pressure containers containing dangerous substances

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1. UN number

Transport par road/rail ADR / RID	Transport by sea IMDG	Transport by air IATA
2199	2199	2199

14.2. UN proper shipping name

Transport par road/rail ADR / RID	Transport by sea IMDG	Transport by air IATA
Phosphine	Phosphine	Phosphine

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

Labelling



ADR/RID
IMDG
IATA

2.3 : Toxic gases
2.1 : Flammable gases
Environmentally hazardous substances

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14.4. Packing group

ADR/RID
IMDG
IATA

Not established

14.5. Environmental hazards

ADR/RID

Environmentally hazardous substance / mixture

IMDG

Marine pollutant

ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR

Environmentally hazardous substance / mixture

14.6. Special precautions for user

No data available

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code

Not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

This safety data sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (CE) No. 1907/2006

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

A CSA has not yet been carried out

SECTION 16: Other information

Indication of changes

Revised safety data sheet in accordance with commission regulation (EU) No 2015/830

Abbreviations and acronyms

ADR : European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road

CAS : Chemical Abstract Service number (USA)

CLP : Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

CSA : Chemical Safety Assessment

EIGA : European Industrial Gases Association

EINECS : European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

EN : European Standard

ATE : Acute Toxicity Estimate

IATA : International Air Transport Association

IMDG Code : International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code

LC50 : Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population

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OMoD :	Swiss Ordinance on the movement of waste
PBT :	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
PPE:	Personal Protection Equipment
REACH :	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006
RID :	Regulations concerning the international carriage of dangerous goods by rail
RMM :	Risk Management Measures
STOT-SE :	Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure
UN :	United Nations
vPvB :	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
WGK:	Water Hazards Class


Full text of H, EUH and P statements used in sections 2 and 3

Hazard statements

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Disclaimer of liability

Details given in this document have been prepared based on the most available reliable documents and are believed to be correct at the time of going to press

They do not claim to be exhaustive and should be considered as a guide